



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/729,165	12/05/2003	Krishna Prasad Chitrapura	JP920030160US1	8575
<div>7590 Frederick W. Gibb, III McGinn & Gibb, PLLC Suite 304 2568-A Riva Road Annapolis, MD 21401</div>				
10/14/2008				
EXAMINER				
VO, HUYEN X				
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
2626				
MAIL DATE		DELIVERY MODE		
10/14/2008		PAPER		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/729,165

Applicant(s)

CHITRAPURA ET AL.

Examiner

HUYEN X. VO

Art Unit

2626

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 07 July 2008.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3,6-10,12,13,16-19,29-35 and 37-42 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3,6-10,12,13,16-19,29-35 and 37-42 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 05 December 2003 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Arguments

1. Applicant's arguments filed 7/7/2008 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Subasic et al. fully anticipate the limitation regarding "matching said predetermined set of regular expressions to said plurality of POS tag sequences from said text document by to provide one or more extracted opinions" (*Fuzzy Semantic Tagging 112 and affect lexicon 104 in figure 2 and/or referring to col. 3, line 55 to 5, line 60; comparing the input words against words in affect lexicon 104 to determine emotional categories (e.g. figure 5)*). Since the term "expression" is relatively well-known in the English language, it is reasonable to interpret the term "expression" as an indication of feeling, spirit, character, etc. (*definition of "expression" according to www.dictionary.com*). And individual POS word, phrase, and sentence all have expressions (*www.dictionary.com*). For example, the term "alert" indicates a kind of intelligence and/or a kind of warning (*col. 3, lines 61-65*). They are expression values of the term.
2. Regarding applicant's provided example of "regular expression rule", there is no indication of a regular expression rule being claimed or how it is used in "extracting regular expressions". To overcome the prior art of record, applicant is advised to include the feature of "regular expression rule" and describe how it is used to extract "regular expressions" that is different from the prior art of record.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

4. Claims 1-3, 6-10, 12-13, 16-19, 29-30, 33-35, and 37-40 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Subasic et al. (US 6721734).

5. Regarding claims 1, 10, and 33, Subasic et al. disclose a method and program storage device (*figure 1, memory*) of analyzing opinions in a text document, said method (*figure 2*) comprising:

establishing a predetermined set of regular expressions, each regular expression of said predetermined set of regular expressions corresponding to a specific parts-of-speech (POS) tag sequence (*Affect lexicon 104 in figure contains all the regular expressions or words or standard word models for used in comparison with words extracted from the input text; and/or referring to col. 3, lines 37-54*);

inputting and parsing said text document to provide a plurality of POS tag sequences (*input document 100 is parsed and POS is tagged in step 102 in figure 2*);
and

matching said predetermined set of regular expressions to said plurality of POS tag sequences from said text document by to provide one or more extracted opinions (*Fuzzy Semantic Tagging 112 and affect lexicon 104 in figure 2 and/or referring to col. 3, line 55 to 5, line 60; comparing the input words against words in affect lexicon 104 to determine emotional categories (e.g. figure 5)*).

lexically analyzing each word of said one or more extracted opinions to group said one or more extracted opinions into clusters of extracted opinions (*col. 5, line 61 to col. 6, line 7*); and

marking said one or more extracted opinions in said text document with classification tags, wherein said classification tags correspond to said clusters of extracted opinions (*col. 7, lines 45-50, each affect category is tagged*).

6. Regarding claims 2-3, 6-9, 12-13, 16-19, 29-30, and 34-35, and 37-40, Subbasic et al. further wherein said clusters of extracted opinions comprise any of positive and negative clusters of extracted opinions, and neutral (*col. 6, lines 1-7*), organizing said clusters of extracted opinions into groups, wherein said one or more extracted opinions within each of said groups comprises a similar topic (*col. 6, lines 1-7, grouping categories with high similarity together*), wherein said lexically analyzing each word of said one or more extracted opinions comprises accessing a natural language database to group said one or more extracted opinions into said clusters of extracted opinions (*col. 6, lines 1-7, grouping categories with high similarity together*), wherein said lexically analyzing each word of said one or more extracted opinions comprises

identifying any of a synonym and an antonym for said each word of said one or more extracted opinions (*col. 5, lines 61-67, thesaurus is used*), wherein said lexically analyzing each word of said one or more extracted opinions comprises determining of a morphological stem for said each word of said one or more extracted opinions (*normalization in step 102 in figure 2 and/or referring to col. 3, lines 18-36*), and marking said one or more extracted opinions in said text document with classification tags, wherein said classification tags correspond to said clusters of extracted opinions (*col. 3, lines 49 to col. 5, line 67*).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

7. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

8. Claims 31-32 and 41-42 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Subasic et al. (US 6721734) in view of Chase (US 6332143).

9. Regarding claims 31-32 and 41-42, Subasic et al. fail to specifically disclose the step of graphically displaying said clusters of extracted opinions, wherein said graphically displaying comprises displaying relative proportions of said extracted opinions in said clusters of extracted opinions, and wherein said graphically displaying comprises displaying said clusters of extracted opinions using a bar-chart. However,

Chase teaches the step of graphically displaying said clusters of extracted opinions, wherein said graphically displaying comprises displaying relative proportions of said extracted opinions in said clusters of extracted opinions (*figure 5*), and wherein said graphically displaying comprises displaying said clusters of extracted opinions using a bar-chart (*figure 5*).

Since Subasic et al. and Chase are analogous in art because they are from the same field of endeavor, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to modify Subasic et al. by incorporating the teaching of Chase in order to provide the user a visual summary of emotional characteristics of the text document.

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Hu et al. (US 7234942) is considered pertinent to the claimed invention.

THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any

extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to HUYEN X. VO whose telephone number is (571)272-7631. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, 9-5:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Patrick Edouard can be reached on 571-272-7603. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Huyen X Vo/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2626

10/7/2008

Application Number**Application/Control No.**

10/729,165

**Applicant(s)/Patent under
Reexamination**

CHITRAPURA ET AL.

Examiner

HUYEN X. VO

Art Unit

2626